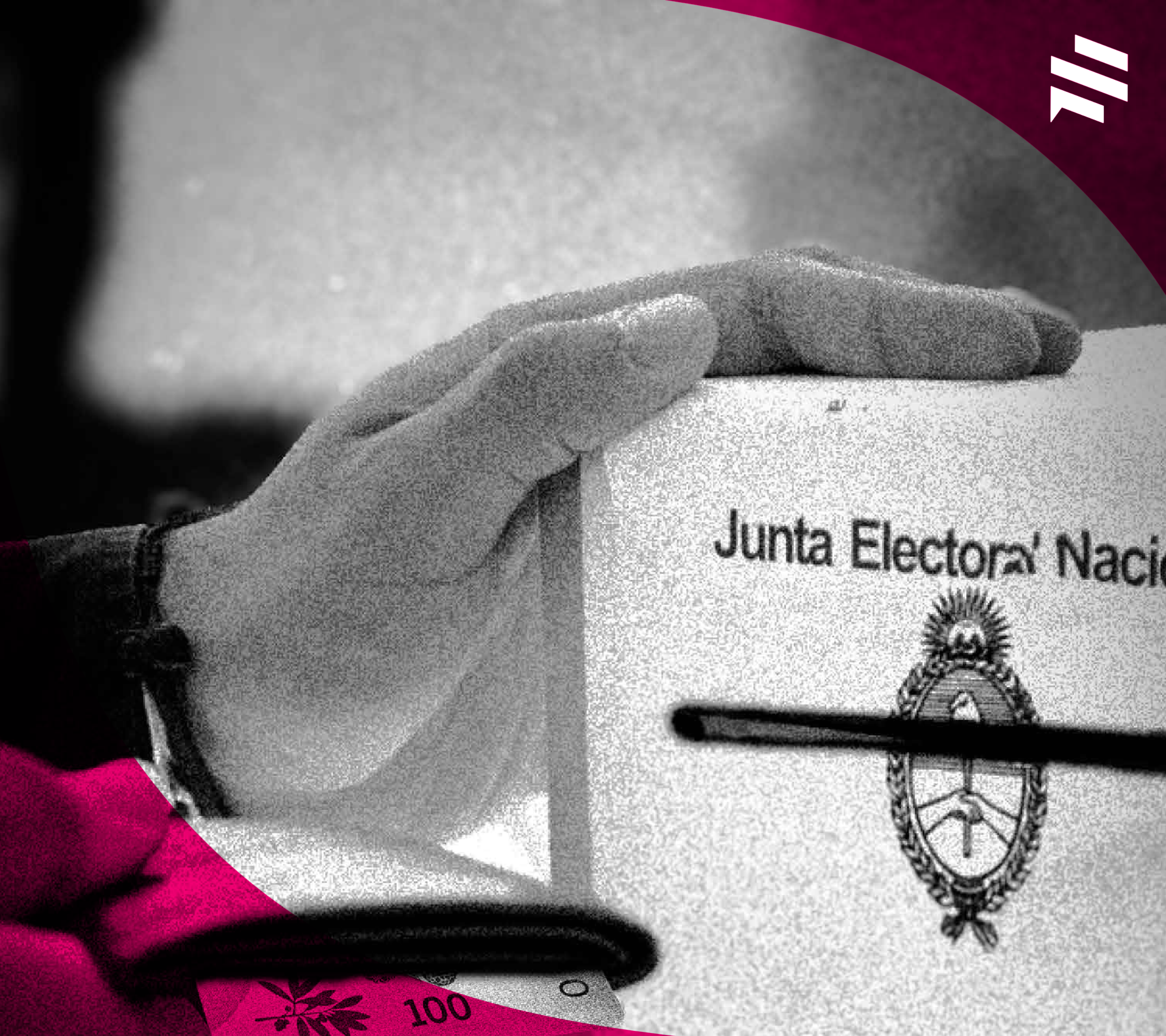
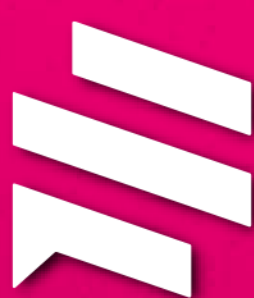




**¿ES LA ECONOMÍA,
ESTÚPIDO!**

INFORME JULIO
— 2025 —
PARTE II



**Zuban
Córdoba**
y Asociados

